Subject Index to Volume 15

Acidosis
  lactic
    N-3 fatty acid supplementation effect, septic guinea pig, 684
    related to acute thiamine deficiency, pediatric patient, 105
  metabolic, evaluation, neonate, letter, 119
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
  cardiac dysfunction with, selenium supplementation, pediatric patient, 347
  home parenteral nutrition in, risks and benefits, 75
Air embolism, intracerebral, complication of Hickman line insertion, 488
Albumin
  as volume expander, 484
  interaction with medications, 212
  role, human physiology and pathophysiology, 207, 476
Aluminum
  contamination, parenteral drug products, response to FDA request, 194
  metabolic bone disease induced by, high-dose calcium treatment, 202
American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition
  15th clinical congress program
    abstracts of scientific papers, 17S
    author index of abstracts, 39S
    clinical congress program, 5S
    poster listing, 11S
  review courses/postgraduate courses listing, 1S
    scientific papers listing, 8S
  presidential address, competitive marketplace for research funding, 363
  1990 workshop, energy metabolism, 3
Amino acids
  branched-chain
    efficacy, septic patients, 252
    optimal ratio, TPN, injured rat, 612
    wound healing effect, enteral *vs* parenteral infusion, rat, 464
  clamps, insulin role in regulation of protein breakdown, 81S
  effect on insulin-stimulated glucose disposal, 123
  metabolism, mathematical model validity, 50S
  plasma concentrations, effect of whole protein and L-amino acid ingestion, 48
  postoperative, synthetic activity in lymphocytes and, 371
  specialized formulation, vancomycin compatibility with, neonatal nursery, 536
  taurine-containing, bile acid conjugation and, rat liver, 303
L-Amino acids, whole protein and, simultaneous ingestion effect, 48
Antibiotic, role, tube feeding-related diarrhea, ICU patients, 277
Antitumor immunity, protein-calorie malnutrition effect, short- versus long-term, murine neuroblastoma, 15
APACHE II, predictive value, hypoalbuminemic patients, 313
Arginine, supplementation, effect on protein synthesis, during sepsis, rat, 503

Bacteremia, cardiopulmonary response, fish oil diet effect, pig, 152
Beriberi, dry, complication of prolonged parenteral nutrition, 200
Bile acids
  conjugated, taurine supplementation effect, biliary surgical patients, 294
  conjugation pattern, Trophamine influence, rat liver, 303
Bilirubin binding, lipid infusion with different triglyceride cores effect, premature infants, 642
Body composition, effect of immediate postoperative enteral nutrition, 376
Bone disease, aluminum-induced metabolic, high-dose calcium treatment, 202
Bone marrow, transplant recipients, increased nitrogen dose effect, TPN, 184
Book reviews, 118, 354, 494, 580, 689
Books received, 495, 581
Bowel
  malignant obstruction, inoperable, home parenteral nutrition for, 323
  resection, TPN-associated liver dysfunction after, 271
Brain
  injury, percutaneous endoscopic gastrojejunostomy after, 298
  tryptophan concentration, photosensitized oxidation of tryptophan and, gerbil, 637
Burn injury
  nitrogen balance, serum visceral protein levels as indicators of, 440
  protein breakdown, ornithine α-ketoglutarate action, rat, 517
  vitamin E supplementation after, metabolic and immune effect, guinea pig, 22
  xylitol as glucose substitute, parenterally fed rat, 445

Calcium
  calcium glycerophosphate as source of, TPN solutions, 176
  high-dose, metabolic bone disease, home parenteral nutrition, 202
  solubility, neonatal TPN solutions, 608
Calcium glycerophosphate, as calcium and phosphorus source, TPN solutions, 176
Calorimetry
  circulatory indirect, critically ill patients, 509
  indirect, energy expenditure assessment, liver cirrhosis, 421
Cancer
  nutritional manipulation, 680
  protein-calorie malnutrition, antitumor immunity and, murine neuroblastoma, 15
  surgery, resting energy expenditure before and after, 604
Cannulation, internal jugular vein, Horner syndrome as complication of, 199
Carbohydrate
  metabolism
    role of mathematical modeling, 67S
    tracing pathways, 74S
Cardiac interatrial septum, lipomatous hypertrophy, complication in home parenteral nutrition, 659
Cardiac tamponade, complication of central venous parenteral nutrition, infant, 110
Cardiomyopathy, selenium deficiency and, pediatric AIDS, 347
Catheter
  central venous
    cardiac tamponade and hydrothorax as complications of, infant, 110
    complication after mediastinal placement, 676
    coughing-associated dislodgement, 491
    echocardiographic follow-up, pediatric patients, 551
    indwelling, spontaneous migration, 574
    long-term, tunneling technique, 116
    long-term pediatric, fixation method, 114
    risk factors, vascular erosions, 513
    sepsis diagnosis, 412
  central venous tunneled, sepsis, risk factors, pediatric hospital, 460
  infection, distant septic focus and, TPN, 173
  right atrial, long-term, tunneling technique, 116
Cell, growth and kinetics, methionine-deprived nutrition and, rat, 540
Chemiluminescence, elemental nitrogen measurement by, letter, 696
Chemotherapy, methotrexate-induced enterocolitis, dietary manipulation, rat, 307
Cholestasis
  intraperitoneal sepsis-induced, histopathologic study, rat, 630
  prevention, lipid emulsion containing medium- and long-chain triglycerides, 601
  TPN-associated
    histopathologic study, rat, 630
    taurine prevention, guinea pig, 247

Subject Index to Volume 15

Acidosis
  lactic
    N-3 fatty acid supplementation effect, septic guinea pig, 684
    related to acute thiamine deficiency, pediatric patient, 105
  metabolic, evaluation, neonate, letter, 119
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
  cardiac dysfunction with, selenium supplementation, pediatric patient, 347
  home parenteral nutrition in, risks and benefits, 75
Air embolism, intracerebral, complication of Hickman line insertion, 488
Albumin
  as volume expander, 484
  interaction with medications, 212
  role, human physiology and pathophysiology, 207, 476
Aluminum
  contamination, parenteral drug products, response to FDA request, 194
  metabolic bone disease induced by, high-dose calcium treatment, 202
American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition
  15th clinical congress program
    abstracts of scientific papers, 17S
    author index of abstracts, 39S
    clinical congress program, 5S
    poster listing, 11S
  review courses/postgraduate courses listing, 1S
    scientific papers listing, 8S
  presidential address, competitive marketplace for research funding, 363
  1990 workshop, energy metabolism, 3
Amino acids
  branched-chain
    efficacy, septic patients, 252
    optimal ratio, TPN, injured rat, 612
    wound healing effect, enteral *vs* parenteral infusion, rat, 464
  clamps, insulin role in regulation of protein breakdown, 81S
  effect on insulin-stimulated glucose disposal, 123
  metabolism, mathematical model validity, 50S
  plasma concentrations, effect of whole protein and L-amino acid ingestion, 48
  postoperative, synthetic activity in lymphocytes and, 371
  specialized formulation, vancomycin compatibility with, neonatal nursery, 536
  taurine-containing, bile acid conjugation and, rat liver, 303
L-Amino acids, whole protein and, simultaneous ingestion effect, 48
Antibiotic, role, tube feeding-related diarrhea, ICU patients, 277
Antitumor immunity, protein-calorie malnutrition effect, short- versus long-term, murine neuroblastoma, 15
APACHE II, predictive value, hypoalbuminemic patients, 313
Arginine, supplementation, effect on protein synthesis, during sepsis, rat, 503

Bacteremia, cardiopulmonary response, fish oil diet effect, pig, 152
Beriberi, dry, complication of prolonged parenteral nutrition, 200
Bile acids
  conjugated, taurine supplementation effect, biliary surgical patients, 294
  conjugation pattern, Trophamine influence, rat liver, 303
Bilirubin binding, lipid infusion with different triglyceride cores effect, premature infants, 642
Body composition, effect of immediate postoperative enteral nutrition, 376
Bone disease, aluminum-induced metabolic, high-dose calcium treatment, 202
Bone marrow, transplant recipients, increased nitrogen dose effect, TPN, 184
Book reviews, 118, 354, 494, 580, 689
Books received, 495, 581
Bowel
  malignant obstruction, inoperable, home parenteral nutrition for, 323
  resection, TPN-associated liver dysfunction after, 271
Brain
  injury, percutaneous endoscopic gastrojejunostomy after, 298
  tryptophan concentration, photosensitized oxidation of tryptophan and, gerbil, 637
Burn injury
  nitrogen balance, serum visceral protein levels as indicators of, 440
  protein breakdown, ornithine α-ketoglutarate action, rat, 517
  vitamin E supplementation after, metabolic and immune effect, guinea pig, 22
  xylitol as glucose substitute, parenterally fed rat, 445

Calcium
  calcium glycerophosphate as source of, TPN solutions, 176
  high-dose, metabolic bone disease, home parenteral nutrition, 202
  solubility, neonatal TPN solutions, 608
Calcium glycerophosphate, as calcium and phosphorus source, TPN solutions, 176
Calorimetry
  circulatory indirect, critically ill patients, 509
  indirect, energy expenditure assessment, liver cirrhosis, 421
Cancer
  nutritional manipulation, 680
  protein-calorie malnutrition, antitumor immunity and, murine neuroblastoma, 15
  surgery, resting energy expenditure before and after, 604
Cannulation, internal jugular vein, Horner syndrome as complication of, 199
Carbohydrate
  metabolism
    role of mathematical modeling, 67S
    tracing pathways, 74S
Cardiac interatrial septum, lipomatous hypertrophy, complication in home parenteral nutrition, 659
Cardiac tamponade, complication of central venous parenteral nutrition, infant, 110
Cardiomyopathy, selenium deficiency and, pediatric AIDS, 347
Catheter
  central venous
    cardiac tamponade and hydrothorax as complications of, infant, 110
    complication after mediastinal placement, 676
    coughing-associated dislodgement, 491
    echocardiographic follow-up, pediatric patients, 551
    indwelling, spontaneous migration, 574
    long-term, tunneling technique, 116
    long-term pediatric, fixation method, 114
    risk factors, vascular erosions, 513
    sepsis diagnosis, 412
  central venous tunneled, sepsis, risk factors, pediatric hospital, 460
  infection, distant septic focus and, TPN, 173
  right atrial, long-term, tunneling technique, 116
Cell, growth and kinetics, methionine-deprived nutrition and, rat, 540
Chemiluminescence, elemental nitrogen measurement by, letter, 696
Chemotherapy, methotrexate-induced enterocolitis, dietary manipulation, rat, 307
Cholestasis
  intraperitoneal sepsis-induced, histopathologic study, rat, 630
  prevention, lipid emulsion containing medium- and long-chain triglycerides, 601
  TPN-associated
    histopathologic study, rat, 630
    taurine prevention, guinea pig, 247

Cholesterol, serum levels, oat bran effect, 686
Cimetidine, effect on theophylline metabolism, normal subjects, 687
Clenbuterol, effect on muscle mass and protein content, TPN-maintained tumor-bearing rats, 530
Colon, anastomosis, glutamine infusion effect, protein-depleted rat, 437
Complement, fixation, impairment by nonenzymatic glycosylation of immunoglobulin G, 60
Coughing, central venous catheter dislodged by, 491
Crohn's disease, home TPN, dry beriberi complication, 200
Curve analysis, predictive ability of nutritional parameters, cancer surgery patients, 619

Diabetes mellitus
  insulin-dependent, dietary protein restriction and, 685
  poorly controlled, management of severe diarrhea, 181
Diarrhea
  enteral feeding and, hypoalbuminemic patient, letters, 695
  enteral hyperalimentation with insulin infusion for, diabetic patient, 181
  osmotic, sugar-free theophylline solution-induced, 332
  tube feeding-related, acutely ill patients, 277
Diet change, effect on theophylline metabolism, normal subjects, 687
Disaccharidase
  enzyme activity, glutamine effect during TPN, infant piglet, 262
  small intestinal activity, TPN energy composition and, newborn pig, 560
Disease, serum albumin levels and, 476
Disodium sebacate, tissue uptake and oxidation, 454
Distant septic focus, catheter-related sepsis and, TPN, 173
Drugs
  antibiotic, role, tube-feeding related diarrhea, ICU patients, 277
  interaction of albumin with, 212

Echocardiography
  central venous catheter follow-up, pediatric patients receiving TPN, 551
  screening, long-term home parenteral nutrition patients, 659
Editorial
  A tribute to Harry M. Shizgal, M.D., *JPEN* Editor-in-Chief, 1981–1990, 1
  Toward rational nutritional support of the human immunodeficiency virus-infected patient, 121
Energy expenditure
  assessment, indirect calorimetry, liver cirrhosis, 421
  estimation, circulatory indirect calorimetry, critically ill patients, 509
  resting
    before and after cancer surgery, 604
    measurement methods, 165
  substrate utilization and, during renutrition, children, 288
Energy metabolism, A.S.P.E.N. 1990 research workshop, special report, 3
Energy status, infection effect, 589
Enteral nutrition
  continuous, pneumonia and, letters, 582
  conversion method, continuous to intermittent feedings, 405
  diarrhea and, hypoalbuminemic patient, letters, 695
  early postoperative period, letters, 355
  fiber content determination, 450
  formula contamination, length of delivery set usage and, 567
  immediate postoperative, effect on body composition and wound healing, 376
  phenytoin absorption during, elemental *vs* complex formulation, 316
  special medical purposes, guidelines for scientific review, 99S
  sugar-free theophylline solution, osmotic diarrhea induced by, 332
  total, assessment of dietary fiber supplements, 267
  via needle catheter jejunostomy, pneumatosis intestinalis complication, 328
  vitamin C and E levels, survival and, septic guinea pigs, 433
  vitamin E supplementation, after burn injury, guinea pig, 22
Enterocolitis, methotrexate-induced, dietary manipulation, rat, 307
Experimental nutrition
  mathematical models
    accessible pool and system parameters, 45S
    carbon atom transport in gluconeogenesis, 67S
    identifiability and parameter estimation, 55S
    isotopic tracer-tracee differences, 64S
    leucine metabolism, 86S
    noncompartmental analysis in metabolism, 59S
    regulation, hepatic glucose uptake, 71S
    supplement introduction, 44S
    validity, empirical assessment, 50S

Face mask, reliability and reactivity, resting energy expenditure measurement, 165
Fat
  absorption, enteral fat emulsion effect, jaundiced rat, 408
  enteral emulsion, fat absorption and, jaundiced rat, 408
  infusion, effect on voluntary oral intake, 426
  intravenous emulsion
    hyperlipidemia during, 546
    lipiduria after, pediatric abdominal trauma, 572
Fatty acids
  N-3, supplementation, lactic acidosis, guinea pig, 684
  see also Free fatty acids
Fatty liver, during TPN, lipid emulsion effect, rat, 137
Feeding formula
  enteral
    elemental *vs* complex, single-dose study, 316
    PediaSure safety and efficacy, young child, 89
    total body and gut growth effect, unstressed rat, 42
Fiber
  determination, enteral feedings, 450
  dietary, TEN supplementation, fermentative assessment, 267
  -supplemented liquid diet, colonic function and, rat, 526
Fish oil diet, cardiopulmonary response to bacteremia and, pig, 152
Formula, infant: *see* Pediatrics
Free fatty acids, kinetics, determination with tracers, 90S

Gastric function, during continuous nasogastric tube feeding, comparison, polymeric and nonpolymeric formula, 80
Gastrojejunostomy, percutaneous endoscopic, early enteral nutrition by, brain injury, 298
Gastrostomy, conversion, continuous to intermittent feedings, 405
Gluconeogenesis, carbon atom transport, mathematical modeling role, 67S
Glucose
  homeostasis, insulin infusion, hyperglycemic low-birth weight infants, 417
  infusion
    effect on voluntary oral intake, 426
    exogenous, insulin resistance, amino acid effect, 123
  insulin-stimulated disposal, amino acid effect, overnight fasted humans, 123
  polymer, osmolality of, infant formula, 144
  uptake, regulating factors, 71S
Glutamine
  infusion
    effect on colonic anastomotic strength, protein-depleted rat, 437
    effect on glutamine concentration, rat muscle, 521
  metabolism, tumor regulation, rat liver, 159
  supplementation, during TPN, infant piglet, 262
β-Glycan, hypocholesterolemic effects, oatmeal and oat bran, 686
Glycogen, metabolism, liver and, 77S
Glycosylation, nonenzymatic, immunoglobulin G, complement fixation impaired by, 60
Growth, total body/gut, enteral diet effect, unstressed rat, 42

Hepatosteatosis, TPN-induced, lipid emulsion effect, rat, 137
Hickman line, intracerebral air embolism secondary to insertion of, 488
Horner syndrome, complication of internal jugular vein cannulation, case report, 199
Hospitalization, nutritional consequences of infection, 589
Human immunodeficiency virus, nutritional support of infected patients, editorial, 121
Hydromediastinum, after inadvertent extravascular catheter placement, 676
Hydrothorax, complication of central venous parenteral nutrition, infant, 110
Hyperalimentation, enteral, with insulin infusion, diarrhea, diabetic patient, 181

Hyperglycemia, TPN-associated, continuous insulin infusion for, low birth weight infants, 417
Hyperinsulinemia, exogenous glucose infusion during, regulation, amino acids role, 123
Hyperlipidemia, lipoprotein X-associated, during intravenous fat emulsion, 546
Hypoalbuminemia
  enteral feeding and diarrhea with, letters, 695
  mortality prediction, accuracy, APACHE II score, 313

Immunoglobulin G, nonenzymatic glycosylation, complement fixation impaired by, 60
Infant: *see* Pediatrics
Infection, effect on nutrient requirements, 589
Insulin
  availability from TPN solutions, letters, 497
  continuous infusion, TPN-associated hyperglycemia, low-birth weight infants, 417
  continuous subcutaneous infusion, enteral hyperalimentation with, diarrhea in diabetic patient, 181
  role, protein metabolism in septic patients, 394
  resistance, exogenous glucose infusion, amino acids effect, overnight-fasted humans, 123
  sensitivity, septic cancer patients, 653
Internal jugular vein, cannulation, Horner syndrome as complication of, 199
Intestinal transport, investigation methods, 93S

Jaundice, obstructive, fat absorption, enteral fat emulsion effect, rat, 408
Jejunostomy, needle catheter, pneumatosis intestinalis with, 328

Lactase, lactose content reduced by, preterm and term infant formulas, 564
Lactic acidosis: *see* Acidosis
Letters to the editor, 119, 355, 496, 582, 693
Leucine
  ^{13}C-labeled, oxidation, assessment, TPN patients, 65
  metabolism, lessons from mathematical models, 86S
Lipid
  infusion, different triglyceride cores, premature infants, 642
  parenteral infusion, reversal of TPN-induced steatosis by, 102
  water soluble, triacetin as potential parenteral nutrient, dog, 32
Lipid emulsion
  effect on TPN-induced hepatosteatosis, rat, 137
  intravenous
    comparative hypersensitivity, 345
    reticuloendothelial system impaired by, letters, 496
  medium- and long-chain triglycerides, prevention of fatty liver during TPN, 601
Lipiduria, after total intravenous nutrition, pediatric abdominal trauma, 572
Lipoprotein X, hyperlipidemia related to, during intravenous fat emulsion, 546
Liquid diet, fiber-containing, colonic function and, rat, 526
Liver
  cirrhosis, energy expenditure assessment, 421
  dysfunction, long-term TPN-associated, after bowel resection, 271
  fatty infiltration, prevention, TPN mixture of medium- and long-chain triglycerides, 601
  glucose uptake, regulating factors, 71S
  glutamine metabolism, tumor regulation of, rat, 159
  glycogen metabolism and, 77S
  protein breakdown, ornithine α-ketoglutarate action, burned rat, 517
  transplant, TPN after, letters, 583
  tryptophan concentration, photosensitized oxidation of tryptophan and, gerbil, 637
Liver disease
  alcoholic, nutrition and, review, 337
  enteral food product evaluation guidelines, 122S
  parenchymatous, vitamin K therapy, 350
Liver function test, in patients receiving total parenteral nutrition, 54
Lymphocytes, postoperative synthetic activity, postoperative amino acids and, 371

Malnutrition
  alcoholic liver disease, review article, 337
  protein-calorie, short- and long-term effect, murine neuroblastoma model, 15
  protein-energy, outcome, nursing home residents, 400
  tubefed nursing home patients with pressure sores, 663
Mechanical ventilation, respiratory gas exchange measurement, validation method, 625
Metabolic expenditure, resting, single, accurate measurement of, 281
Metabolism
  bedside measurement, validation, mechanically ventilated patients, 625
  mathematical modeling
    isotopic tracer-tracee differences, 64S
    noncompartmental analysis, 59S
Methionine, -deprived nutrition, effect on cell growth and kinetics, rat, 540
Methotrexate, -induced enterocolitis, dietary manipulation, rat, 307
Mortality, prediction, APACHE II score, hypoalbuminemia patients, 313
Mouthpiece, reliability and reactivity, resting energy expenditure measurement, 165
Muscle
  clenbuterol treatment effect, TPN-maintained tumor-bearing rats, 530
  function, effect of immediate postoperative enteral nutrition, 376
  glutamine concentration, glutamine infusion effect, rat, 521
  protein metabolism, thermal versus surgical trauma effect, rat, 128
  skeletal, ornithine α-ketoglutarate action, burned rat, 517

Nasogastric tube, continuous feeding, acute effects, comparison, polymeric and nonpolymeric formula, 80
Nitrogen
  elemental, measurement by chemiluminescence, letter, 696
  excretion, estimation method, continuous parenteral nutrition, 148
  increased intake, marrow transplant recipients receiving TPN, 184
Nitrogen balance
  calculation, urinary urea nitrogen insensitivity, surgical clinical nutrition, 189
  obligatory negative, after spinal cord injury, 319
  serum visceral protein levels as indicators of, burn injury patients, 440
Nucleotide, synthesis, stimulation, lymphocytes, after abdominal surgery, 371
Nutrition, role, cancer management, 680
Nutritional status, assessment of prognostic ability, cancer surgery patients, 619
Nutritional support
  alcoholic liver disease, review article, 337
  role, short-bowel syndrome, 93

Oral intake, voluntary, intravenous nutrition effect, 426
Ornithine α-ketoglutarate, enteral administration, effect on protein breakdown, burned rat, 517

Parenteral nutrition
  contaminated pouches, septicemia caused by, 474
  continuous, nitrogen excretion estimation method, 148
  food intake during, glucose and fat infusion effect, 426
  home
    calcium treatment of aluminum-induced metabolic bone disease, 202
    four-year outcome data, 384
    inoperable malignant bowel obstruction, 323
    risks and benefits, AIDS patients, 75
  long-term home, unusual echocardiographic complication, 659
  total
    allergic response to lipid emulsion, 345
    aluminum contamination, response to FDA request, 194
    -associated cholestasis, taurine effect, guinea pig, 247
    branched-chain amino acids, septic patients, 252
    calcium glycerophosphate role, 176
    catheter colonization, distant septic focus contribution, 173
    central venous catheter-related complications, infant, 110
    cholestasis induced by, histopathology, rat, 630
    clenbuterol treatment effect, tumor-bearing rats, 530

[^{13}C]leucine oxidation assessment, 65
echocardiographic follow-up, central venous catheters, pediatric patients, 551
energy composition and disaccharidase activity, newborn pig, 560
glycero- *vs* glucose-phosphate, premature infants, 469
increased nitrogen dose, marrow transplant recipients, 184
infusion, umbilical artery, neonate, 71
insulin availability from TPN solutions, letters, 497
liver function tests in patients receiving, 54
long-term, liver dysfunction and, 271
long-term, vitamin E status, 647
neonatal solutions, calcium and phosphorus solubility, 608
optimal ratio of individual branched-chain amino acids, injured rat, 612
postliver transplant patient, letters, 583
prevention of fatty liver during, 601
prolonged, dry beriberi as complication of, 200
protein balance, peripheral tissues, surgical patients, 669
protein metabolism related to surgical stress severity, 169
reversal of steatosis by parenteral lipid infusion, 102
supplemental glutamine during, infant piglet, 262
thermogenesis from medium-chain triglycerides, 27
usage evaluation, pediatric patients, 85
uses and cost, United States, Canada, and United Kingdom, letter, 498
xylitol as glucose substitute, thermal injury, rat, 445
triacetin, potential toxicity and metabolic effects, dog, 32
Pediatrics
abdominal trauma, lipiduria after fat emulsion infusion, 572
acute thiamine deficiency, severe lactic acidosis related to, 105
AIDS, cardiac function improved by selenium supplementation, 347
central venous parenteral nutrition, cardiac tamponade and hydrothorax as complications of, infant, 110
echocardiography in central venous catheter follow-up, 551
infant formulas
glucose polymer osmolality, 144
preterm, lactase effect, 564
lipid infusion with different triglyceride cores, effect on bilirubin binding, premature infants, 642
long-term central venous catheters, fixation method, 114
malnutrition, energy expenditure during renutrition, 288
medication compatibility, vancomycin and Vamin A, 536
neonatal TPN solutions, calcium and phosphorus solubility, 608
new enteral formula, safety and efficacy, young child, 89
operative stress, hormonal and metabolic response, neonate, 215
parenteral feeding-induced metabolic acidosis, letter, 119
premature infants
parenteral nutrition, glycero- *vs* glucose-phosphate, 469
selenium supplementation, 556
total parenteral nutrition
hyperglycemia associated with, low birth weight infants, 417
infusion via umbilical artery, neonate, 71
usage evaluation, 85
tunneled central venous catheter sepsis, risk factors, pediatric hospital, 460
Phenytoin, absorption, elemental *vs* complex enteral formula, 316
Phosphorus
calcium glycerophosphate as source of, TPN solutions, 176
solubility, neonatal TPN solutions, 608
Phylloquinone, prolonged administration, worsening coagulopathy associated with, 350
Pneumatosis intestinalis, complication of needle catheter jejunostomy, 328
Pneumonia, continuous enteral feeding and, letters, 582
Pressure sore, tubefed nursing home patients with, nutritional status, 663
Protein
balance, TPN effect, peripheral tissues, surgical patients, 669
breakdown, ornithine α-ketoglutarate action, burned rat, 517
clenbuterol treatment effect, TPN-maintained tumor-bearing rats, 530
metabolism
amino acid clamps and, 81S
basal insulin role, septic patients, 394
free alkaline ribonuclease activity and, trauma victims, 241
thermal and surgical trauma effects, rat muscle, 128
restriction, insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 685
serum visceral levels, nitrogen balance indicators, thermal injury, 440
synthesis
arginine supplementation effect, during sepsis, rat, 503
stimulation, lymphocytes, after abdominal surgery, 371
synthetic rate, glutamine infusion effect, rat muscle, 521
whole-body kinetics, surgical trauma effect, TPN patients, 169
Protein status, infection effect, 589
Pulmonary disease, enteral food product evaluation quidelines, 129S

Renal disease, end-stage, enteral food product evaluation guidelines, 115S
Renal failure, dietary protein restriction and, insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 685
Renutrition, energy expenditure and substrate utilization during, malnourished children, 288
Respiratory gas, exchange measurement, measurement validation, mechanically ventilated patients, 625
Reticuloendothelial system, impairment, intravenous lipid emulsion, letters, 496
Retrograde tunnel, fixation method, long-term pediatric central venous catheters, 114
Ribonuclease, plasma and urinary levels, nutritional influence, severe trauma, 241
Ribonucleotide, synthesis, stimulation, lymphocytes, after abdominal surgery, 371

Selenium
deficiency, cardiopathy and, pediatric AIDS patient, 347
supplementation, low birthweight premature infants, 556
Sepsis
branched-chain amino acids, prospective study, 252
central venous catheter-related, diagnosis approach, 412
Gram-negative, arginine effect on protein synthesis during, rat, 503
insulin sensitivity, cancer patients, 653
intraperitoneal, cholestasis induced by, histopathology, rat, 630
N-3 fatty acid supplementation, guinea pig, 684
physiologic response, modification, fish oil diet, pig, 152
protein metabolism, basal insulin role, 394
survival, effect of vitamins C and E, guinea pig, 433
tunneled central venous catheter, risk factors, pediatric hospital, 460
Septicemia, caused by contaminated parenteral nutrition pouches, 474
Short-bowel syndrome, nutrition support role, review article, 93
Small intestine, growth, supplemental glutamine during TPN, infant piglet, 262
Spinal cord injury, obligatory negative nitrogen balance after, 319
Steatosis, total parenteral nutrition-induced, reversal by parenteral lipid infusion, 102
Stress
hypermetabolic, enteral food product evaluation guidelines, 135S
surgical, hormonal and metabolic response, neonate, 215
Substrate
abnormal metabolism, cancer patients, 680
metabolism, mathematical modeling strategies, 45S
Superior vena cava, perforation, risk, central venous catheters, 513
Surgery
risk, prediction, nutritional indicators, 619
stress response, postoperative neonate, 215
whole-body protein synthesis and, TPN patients, 169

Taurine
prevention, TPN-cholestasis, guinea pig, 247
supplementation, biliary surgical patients, 294
Theophylline
metabolism, effects of diet and cimetidine, normal subjects, 687
sugar-free, osmotic diarrhea induced by, 332
Thermogenesis, after intravenous medium-chain triglycerides, 27
Thiamine, acute deficiency, severe lactic acidosis related to, pediatric patient, 105
Tissue, peripheral, TPN effect on protein balance, 669
Tracers, free fatty acid kinetics determined with, 90S

Trauma
alkaline ribonuclease levels in, nutritional influence, 241
surgical, impact, energy metabolism in cancer patients, 604
thermal versus surgical, protein metabolism and, rat muscle, 128
Triacetin, potential toxicity and metabolic effects, parenteral nutrition, dog, 32
Triglyceride
chemically defined, effect on TPN-induced fatty liver, 137
lipid infusion with, bilirubin binding effect, premature infants, 642
long-chain, effect on TPN-induced fatty liver, 137
long-chain medium-chain mixture, effect on TPN-induced fatty liver, 137
medium-chain
effect on TPN-induced fatty liver, 137
intravenous, thermogenesis induced by, 27
intravenous emulsion, metabolic and neurologic effects, dog, 37
mixture, prevention of fatty liver during TPN, 601
Trioctanoin, intravenous emulsion, metabolic and neurologic effects, dog, 37
Tryptophan, photosensitized oxidation, effect on liver and brain tryptophan, gerbil, 637
Tubefeeding
nutritional status, nursing home patients with pressure sores, 663
-related diarrhea, ICU patients, 277
Tumor, glutamine metabolism altered by, rat liver, 159

Umbilical artery, TPN infusion via, neonate, 71
Urea nitrogen
plasma concentrations, effect of whole protein and L-amino acid ingestion, 48
urinary, insensitivity, nitrogen balance studies, surgical clinical nutrition, 189
Urine, nitrogen excretion, estimation method, continuous parenteral nutrition, 148
Urticaria, side effect of intravenous lipid emulsion, AIDS patient, 345

Vancomycin, compatibility with Vamin A, neonatal nursery, 536
Ventilated canopy
labeled leucine oxidation assessment, total parenteral nutrition study, 65
reliability and reactivity, resting energy expenditure measurement, 165
Vitamin E
enteral supplement, postburn nutrition, guinea pig, 22
supplementation, long-term TPN patients, 647
Vitamin K, therapy, severe liver disease, 350

Wound healing
branched-chain amino acids, enteral *vs* parenteral infusion, rat, 464
effect of immediate postoperative enteral nutrition, 376

Xylitol, as glucose substitute, parenterally fed burned rat, 445

Author Index to Volume 15

Abumrad NN, 123, 44S, 81S
Acosta PB, 48
Acra SA, 93S
Adkins-Marshall B, 71S
Alexander JW, 22, 433
Ament ME, 345
Andrassy RJ, 60
Arcieri-Mastromattei E, 454
Aron JM, 121
Askanazi J, 75, 426
August DA, 323
Austgen TR, 159
Azancot-Benisty A, 551

Babayan VK, 27
Baccari P, 619
Baglien KS, 450
Bailey JW, 32
Baker S, 494
Baldermann H, 601
Ball MJ, 54
Banholzer P, 601
Barnes S, 303
Barrett J, 298
Barrett NJ, 488
Beau P, 659
Bennegård K, 669
Bertino Jr JS, 316
Bertuzzi A, 454
Bhatia J, 637
Bistrian BR, 27, 354, 445
Blackburn GL, 27, 445
Black CT, 60
Blair RC, 71
Bland JB, 159
Bland KI, 159
Boersma-van Ek W, 80
Bonfanti G, 412
Bowers D, 184
Boyce ST, 22
Bozzetti F, 412
Braga M, 619
Brennan MF, 653
Breslow RA, 663
Brown LL, 81S
Bruining HA, 421
Brun P, 551
Buchman AL, 345, 355
Bullock L, 85
Bull TM, 488
Burge DM, 114
Burns D, 200
Burrin DC, 560
Burrin DG, 262

Callegari L, 412
Candio JA, 148
Cao L, 530
Carlson DW, 440
Carlson SJ, 564
Cascino A, 680
Catagneto M, 454
Cattalini M, 37
Cerra FB, 189
Cezard JP, 551
Chance WT, 530
Checkland EG, 144
Chen MK, 159
Cherrington AD, 71S
Chikenji T, 371
Chuang J-H, 173
Chuang S-F, 173
Cioffi WG, 440
Clarke PJ, 54
Clevenger FW, 319
Clifford AJ, 128
Clifton GL, 298
Cobelli C, 45S, 86S
Coisne D, 659
Copeland EM III, 159
Coran AG, 215
Coudray-Lucas C, 517
Cowan G, 405
Cozzaglio L, 412
Craft T, 608
Cristallo M, 619
Cronen PW, 116
Cynober L, 517

Dal Cin S, 619
Daly JM, 15, 307, 503
D'Angio R, 496
Darmaun D, 65
Davies H, 307
Deckard M, 405
de Graaf EJR, 421
Delany HM, 464
Demarest GB, 319
DeMichele SJ, 445
DeSimone GA, 277
Diasio RB, 303
Di Carlo V, 619
Dietze G, 601
DiGiacomo JC, 574
Dilkes MG, 488
Doglietto GB, 497
Doweiko JP, 207, 212, 476, 484
Dozio E, 288
Draper HH, 176
Dugleux G, 474
Dunham B, 497, 608
Dunwoody G, 488
Dwarka B, 464

Ekindjian OG, 517
El Habbal MH, 119
Elia M, 521
Eppel B, 488

Feenstra BWA, 421
Finotti E, 454
Fischer JE, 530
Fisher RL, 323
Fitzgerald JF, 85
Flakoll PJ, 123, 81S
Fleming CR, 384
Foley-Nelson T, 530
Forse RA, 354
Foster DM, 67S
Fredrix EWHM, 604, 81S
Fredstrom SB, 450
Freund U, 202
Frexes-Steed M, 123, 81S
Friedman MI, 426
Fry DE, 319
Fuenning CR, 509
Furukawa H, 371

Gaare J, 75
García JM, 252
Gardner L, 400
Gazit D, 202
Geibig CB, 184
Gerich JE, 37
Ghishan FK, 93S
Giacoia GP, 110
Gianotti L, 619
Giguère R, 247
Gil KM, 426
Gillanders L, 376
Godfried MH, 653
Goldberg AP, 663
Gottesman R, 105
Goulet OJ, 288
Greco AV, 454
Gribbon R, 313
Griffiths DM, 114
Gropper SS, 48
Gruemer H-DF, 298
Guenter PA, 277
Guertin F, 247

Hallfrisch J, 663
Hall J, 437
Hamaoui E, 355
Hamilton D, 536
Hansen RJ, 128
Harell D, 642
Haymond MW, 32, 37
Heaphey L, 384
Hecquard C, 474
Henderson DR, 676
Henderson LM, 332
Hennessey PH, 60
Hentenyi Jr G, 67S
Heymsfield SB, 3
Hill DB, 332
Hill GL, 281, 376
Hill JO, 123
Hioki K, 137
Hiramatsu Y, 137
Hoffman MJ, 148
Hofmann K, 307
Holman RT, 152
Hongsermeier T, 494
Horibe K, 169, 546
Howard L, 384
Huault G, 105
Huston RK, 556
Hutton N, 347

Igwemezie L, 536
Ikeda K, 612
Inoue S, 22
Isbell TR, 165
Ishimoto S, 540
Ito Y, 271, 647
Iwasawa Y, 612

Jacobs WR, 491
Jacquez JA, 55S
Jadavji T, 460
Jahoor F, 394
Jardel A, 517
Jeevanandam M, 241, 653
Jelen BJ, 556
Jensen MD, 90S
Jiménez Jiménez FJ, 252
Just B, 65

Kanarek KS, 71, 417
Kant A, 400
Karlstad MD, 445
Kater G, 27
Kavanaugh-McHugh AL, 347
Kayden HJ, 647
Kelly C, 503
Kettlewell MGW, 54
Khazanie PG, 608
Kirby DF, 93, 298
Kirvelä O, 75
Kishi T, 612
Kitsukawa Y, 371
Kleibeuker JH, 80
Klesges LM, 165
Klesges RC, 165
Kobayashi I, 181
Kobayashi S, 181
Kohn CL, 567
Konstantinides FN, 189
Konstantinides NN, 189
Koo WWK, 144
Kopple JD, 363
Koziet J, 65
Kries Rv, 469
Kulaylat M, 123
Kunkel KR, 394
Kuroiwa K, 22
Kuznicki MB, 71
Kvetan V, 75, 426

Lampe JW, 450
Landau BR, 74S
Lanza-Jacoby S, 503
LeCoutour X, 474
Leong M, 144
Leon P, 15, 307, 503
Lepage G, 247
Levine GM, 526
Levinson MR, 653
Levinson SM, 464
Lewis LH, 647
Leyba CO, 252
Liaw K-Y, 294
Lichtenberg D, 642
Lidor C, 202
Lieberman MD, 15, 307
Li J, 630
Li JC, 189
Lindsay J, 400
Lingenfelser T, 200
Lininger L, 384
Listernick R, 89
Lombard K, 564
Lopes S, 27
Lucke JF, 148

Lundholm K, 669
Lybecker H, 572

MacFarlane K, 85
Mahr K, 376
Malone JI, 417
Manz F, 469
Marcuard S, 608
Marcuard SP, 497
Marino F, 454
Marino PL, 277
Marion DW, 298
Marks IN, 200
Marsano L, 337
Marti-Henneberg C, 288
Martins AM, 536
Marvel ME, 316
Mascioli E, 496
Mascioli EA, 27
Mashima Y, 169, 546
Mason AD, 440
Matthews DE, 3, 86S
McAdoo DJ, 637
McBurney MI, 267
McCauley R, 437
McClain CJ, 332, 337
McCulloch R, 437
McDougal A, 536
McErlane K, 536
McGuinness OP, 71S
McManus WF, 440
Meade G, 608
Mehnert H, 601
Mehta R, 350
Méndez SM, 252
Merlob P, 642
Mermel VL, 128
Messing B, 65
Meyers AW, 165
Michel P, 659
Miles JM, 32, 37, 90S

Mingrone G, 454
Mirtallo JM, 184
Mitsuyoshi K, 137
Mizutani M, 371
Modlin J, 347
Möller-Loswick A-C, 669
Morichau-Beauchant M, 659
Morita M, 612
Moser A, 642
Moukarzel A, 551
Moukarzel E, 288
Mukau L, 513
Mulloy RH, 460
Murray MJ, 152
Muscaritoli M, 680
Myaya ME, 189
Myers SR, 71S

Nakagawa M, 137
Naor N, 642
Navarro J, 551
Nelson JL, 22
Nichols K, 608
Nielsen HK, 572
Nihikian-Nelms M, 184
Nishimatsu S, 540
Nishizawa M, 169, 546
Nompleggi DJ, 207, 212, 476, 484
Norwich KH, 59S

Oblin I, 474
Ogle CK, 22
Ohyanagi H, 540
Okui K, 169, 546
Oliverio R, 102
Olson RE, 350
Oomen AMFA, 421
Oriot D, 105
Osler TM, 319
Owens JP, 184

Pagliassotti MJ, 71S
Peck MD, 433
Perea A, 247
Pérez BM, 252
Perlman E, 347
Perlmutter S, 277
Pesola GR, 653
Pfahl H-G, 469
Pfeffermann R, 199
Platell C, 437
Poh D, 144
Pollak AJ, 313
Porter KA, 27
Powers T, 405
Prielipp RC, 42
Pruitt BA, 440
Purdum PP III, 93

Radaelli G, 619
Radziuk J, 77S
Ramias L, 241
Ramstack M, 89
Randall S, 27
Rassin DK, 637
Raupp P, 469
Redmond HP, 15, 307, 503
Reeds PJ, 262
Regalia E, 412
Reif S, 102
Reilly JJ, 350
Rett K, 601
Reynolds J, 15
Ricour C, 288
Rodriguez DJ, 319
Rogers RR, 564
Rolandelli RH, 277
Rombeau JL, 1
Rongier M, 65
Rosenthal J, 526
Rossi-Fanelli F, 680
Rossi T, 102
Rothkopf MM, 75
Rowe S, 347
Roy CC, 247
Rubin M, 642
Ruff A, 347
Russell ML, 460

Saccomani MP, 45S
Saitoh Y, 540
Salas JS, 288
Salloum RM, 159
Sanada M, 546
Sandström R, 669
Santeiro M, 417
Saris WHM, 604
Sarr MG, 328
Sato T, 612
Sauerwein H, 653
Schiller WR, 241
Schluter MD, 503
Schmeling DJ, 215
Schoeller DA, 64S
Schroeder D, 376
Schwartz I, 202
Scrimshaw N, 589
Seror D, 199
Settle RG, 277
Shah H, 313
Sharbrough FW, 37
Shike M, 647
Shils ME, 271
Shima H, 612
Shimizu H, 181
Shimomura Y, 181
Shi Q, 630
Shou J, 15, 307, 503
Shulman RJ, 262, 560
Shu Z, 630
Simmons TC, 676
Singer P, 75
Sitzmann JV, 513
Skeie B, 426
Slavin JL, 450
Smith CD, 328
Soeters PB, 604
Souba WW, 159
Stark N, 405
Steephen AC, 647
Steiger E, 384
Stein TP, 503
Steyn E, 200
Stokes MA, 281
Storm MC, 262
Strong RM, 313
Succop P, 144
Sue D, 625
Svingen BA, 152
Swails WS, 118
Swart GR, 421
Sweeny DJ, 303
Szold A, 199

Tacchino RM, 454
Takahashi M, 181
Talamini MA, 513
Talbot JM, 99S
Tam YK, 144
Tano M, 102
Tarlian HS, 574
Tashiro T, 169, 546
Teh E, 464
Thomas DR, 400
Thompson LU, 267
Thorn D, 323
Tomizawa T, 181
Traber MG, 647
Tuchweber B, 247
Turner H, 298
Tutschka P, 184

Ueda T, 540
Usami M, 540

Vaubourdolle M, 517
Verdery RB, 400
Vermeij CG, 421
Vidgoff J, 556
Vitoux C, 551
von Meyenfeldt MF, 604
Vromen A, 199

Wang W-Y, 294
Ward KA, 42
Weiland DE, 498
Welchek CM, 323
Wharen RE Jr, 37
Wheeler RA, 114
Whyte RK, 176
Wicklmayr M, 601
Wielunsky E, 642
Williams RR, 509
Wold LE, 37
Wolfe BM, 128
Wolfe RR, 394, 50S
Wolff C, 625
Wood C, 105
Wusteman M, 521

Yaksh TL, 152
Yamamori H, 169, 546
Yamamoto M, 137
Yamamura M, 137
Young C, 102
Yousef I, 247
Yuen DE, 176

Zachrisson H, 669
Zak J III, 200
Zaloga GP, 42
Zaroukian MH, 491
Zeligowsky A, 199
Zhang F-s, 530
Zhang T, 630
Zhang X-j, 394
Zhou Z, 630
Ziegler F, 517
Zillikens MC, 421